

CROP**SCIENTIFIC NAME****CULTIVAR****INTRO YEAR****ROSES (continued)**

<i>Rosa</i>	General Schablikine	1878
<i>Rosa</i>	Green Rose	1845
<i>Rosa</i>	Henri Martin	1863
<i>Rosa</i>	Kronprinzessin Viktoria	1887
<i>Rosa</i>	La Reine	1842
<i>Rosa</i>	Le Vesuve	1825
<i>Rosa</i>	Louis Philippe	1834
<i>Rosa</i>	Madame Joseph Schwartz	1880
<i>Rosa</i>	Madame Plantier	1835
<i>Rosa</i>	Marie Pavie	1888
<i>Rosa</i>	Monsieur Tillier	1891
<i>Rosa</i>	Mutabilis	pre-1894
<i>Rosa</i>	Old Blush	1752
<i>Rosa</i>	Paul Neyron	1869
<i>Rosa</i>	Souvenir De La Malmaison	1843
<i>Rosa</i>	White Pet	1879
<i>Rosa palustris</i>		1824



E. I. du Pont Garden Plant List

The E.I. du Pont Garden is an interpretation of the original garden that spanned from 1804 to 1890. Historical correspondences, receipts, and recorded descriptions have provided documentation for original types of plants that E.I. grew. He not only grew plants for utility but also for beauty and pleasure, and the garden contained an assortment of vegetables, herbs, flowers, shrubs, trees, and roses.

Seeds and bulbs are sourced from suppliers specializing in historical varieties, with particular attention paid to finding and sourcing European, specifically French varieties, that would have comprised much of the garden in E.I.'s time. The plants grown today include a combination of originally documented plants and those that could plausibly have been grown in that time period.



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CROP	SCIENTIFIC NAME	CULTIVAR	INTRO YEAR
FLOWERS- Annuals			
Black-Eyed Susan Vine	<i>Thunbergia alata</i>		1823
Cardinal Climber	<i>Ipomoea quamoclit</i>		1773
Dahlia	<i>Dahlia</i> sp.	Stolz von Berlin	1884
Dahlia	<i>Dahlia</i> sp.	Union Jack	1882
Dahlia	<i>Dahlia</i> sp.	White Aster	1879
Dahlia	<i>Dahlia</i> sp.	Kaiser Wilhelm	1881
Dahlia	<i>Dahlia</i> sp.	York and Lancaster	1850
Flowering Tobacco	<i>Nicotiana alata</i>		1700
Great Blanket Flower	<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>		1806
Historic Pansy Mix	<i>Viola</i> × <i>wittrockiana</i>		1800's
Hollyhock	<i>Alcea rosea</i>	Black Single	1629
Marigold	<i>Tagetes patula</i>	Burning Embers	1730
Moon Flower Vine	<i>Ipomoea alba</i>		1773
Nasturtium	<i>Tropaeolum minus</i>	Empress of India	1890
Pincushion Flower	<i>Scabiosa atropurpurea</i>	Black Knight	1600s
Poppy	<i>Papaver orientale</i>		1753
Spider Flower	<i>Cleome hassleriana</i>		1870
Sunflower	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	Mamoth Russian	1880s
Zinnia	<i>Zinnia elegans</i>	Benary's Giant	1843
FLOWERS - Bulbs			
Cloth-of-Gold Crocus	<i>Crocus angustifolius</i>		1803
Poet's Narcissus	<i>Narcissus poeticus</i>		1796
Fire Flame Tulip	<i>Tulipa acuminata</i>		early 1800s
Flax-Leaved Tulip	<i>Tulipa linifolia</i>		1884
Ornamental Onion	<i>Allium karataviense</i>		1876
Saffron Crocus	<i>Crocus sativus</i>		early 1700s
Siberian Fritillary	<i>Fritillaria pallidiflora</i>		1857
Siberian Squill	<i>Scilla siberica</i>		circa 1880
Snowdrop	<i>Galanthus nivalis</i>		circa 1731
Tulip	<i>Tulipa</i> sp.		unknown
FLOWERS - Perennials			
Anise Hyssop	<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>		1818
Cardinal Flower	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>		1629
Cardoon	<i>Cynara cardunculus</i>		1753
China Pink	<i>Dianthus chinensis</i>		1753
Chrysanthemum	<i>Chrysanthemum</i>	Emperor of China	1887
Great Blanket Flower	<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>		1813
Juno Iris	<i>Iris bucharica</i>		1876
Maltese Cross	<i>Silene chaledonica</i>		1753
Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>		1753

CROP	SCIENTIFIC NAME	CULTIVAR	INTRO YEAR
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES			
Beet	<i>Beta vulgaris</i> ssp. <i>vulgaris</i>	Cylindra	1880
Cabbage	<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	Late Flat Dutch	1840
Cabbage	<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	Red Kalibose	unknown
Carrot	<i>Daucus carota</i>	Paris Market	1800s
Corn	<i>Zea mays</i>	Country Gentleman	1890
Cucumber	<i>Cucumis sativus</i>	White Wonder	1893
Garlic	<i>Allium sativum</i>	Nootka Rose	1978
Garlic	<i>Allium sativum</i>	Sicilian Silver	1800s
Lettuce	<i>Latuca sativa</i>	Merveille des Quatre Saison	pre-1885
Lettuce	<i>Latuca sativa</i>	Tennis Ball	1600
Peas	<i>Pisum sativum</i>	Swenson Swedish	1876
Pepper	<i>Capsicum annuum</i>	Fish	1800s
Pepper	<i>Capsicum annuum</i>	Jimmy Nardello	1887
Radish	<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	Philadelphia White Box Radish	1888
Rhubarb	<i>Rheum rhabarbarum</i>		mid-1800s
Sea Kale	<i>Crambe maritima</i>		1753
Spinach	<i>Spinacia oleracea</i>	Bloomsdale	1874
Strawberry	<i>Fragaria</i> sp.		1768
Tomato	<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i>	Powers Heirloom	1890
Tomato	<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i>	Cherokee Purple	pre-1890
Turnip	<i>Brassica rapa</i>	Purple Top White Globe	1885
HERBS			
Basil	<i>Ocimum basilicum</i>	Genovese	1800s
Chive	<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>		1753
Lavender	<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i>		1794
Lemon Balm	<i>Melissa officinalis</i>		1300s
Lemon Mint	<i>Monarda citriodora</i>		1816
Parsley	<i>Petroselinum crispum</i> var. <i>tuberosum</i>	Hamburg Rooted	1600
Sage	<i>Salvia officinalis</i>		1753
Thyme	<i>Thymus vulgaris</i>		1753
ROSES			
	<i>Rosa</i>	Amazone	1872
	<i>Rosa</i>	American Beauty	1875
	<i>Rosa</i>	Archduke Charles	1837
	<i>Rosa</i>	Bon Silene	1835
	<i>Rosa roxburghii</i>	Chestnut Rose	1814
	<i>Rosa</i>	Clotilde Soupert	1890
	<i>Rosa</i>	Cramoisi Superieur	1832
	<i>Rosa</i>	Ducher	1869
	<i>Rosa</i>	Duchesse De Brabant	1857
	<i>Rosa</i>	Fantin-Latour	unknown
	<i>Rosa</i>	G. Nabonnand	1883