

A close-up photograph of a butterfly with black and yellow wings feeding on a large pink flower. The butterfly is positioned on the right side of the frame, with its proboscis inserted into the center of the flower. The flower has many layers of pink petals and a yellow center. The background is a soft-focus green, suggesting a garden setting. A white rectangular box with a thin black border is overlaid on the center of the image, containing the title text.

*E. I. du Pont's
Garden at
Eleutherian Mills*

PLANT LIST

Flowers - Annuals/Biennials

<i>Common name</i>	<i>Scientific name</i>	<i>Notes</i>	
Amaranth, love-lies-bleeding	<i>Amaranthus caudatus</i>		
Balsam impatiens	<i>Impatiens balsamina</i>		
Black-eyed Susan vine	<i>Thunbergia alata</i>	Listed present in 1831	
Canterbury Bells	<i>Campanula medium</i>	Dr. J.F. Morel of France	
Dwarf morning glory	<i>Convolvulus tricolor</i>		
Evening primrose	<i>Oenothera odorata</i>	Orange variety from Dr. J.F. Morel in France	
Everlasting flower	<i>Xerochrysum bracteatum</i>	Purple variety from Dr. J.F. Morel in France	
Four o'clocks	<i>Mirabilis jalapa</i>		
Fuchsia	<i>Fuchsia magellanica</i>	Introduced into region in 1733	
Globe amaranth	<i>Gomphrena globosa</i>	Listed present in 1822	
Heliotrope	<i>Heliotropium arborescens</i>		
Madagascar periwinkle	<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>		
Marigold	<i>Tagetes sp.</i>	Seeds dried and collected in 1822	
Mignonette	<i>Reseda odorata</i>	Listed present in 1834	

Moonflower	<i>Ipomoea alba</i>		
Morning glory	<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>	Purple variety from Dr. J.F. Morel in France	
Nasturtium, garden	<i>Tropaeolum majus</i>	Listed present in 1834	
Pansy	<i>Viola tricolor</i>		
Polyanthus primula	<i>Primula x polyantha</i>		
Rattlebox	<i>Crotalaria retusa</i>	from Dr. J.F. Morel in France	
Scarlet sage	<i>Salvia splendens</i>		
Snow-on-the-mountain	<i>Euphorbia marginata</i>	Listed present in 1828	
Stock, common	<i>Matthiola incana</i>		
Sunflower, common	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	Listed present in 1812	
Sweet pea	<i>Lathyrus odoratus</i>	Listed present in 1821	
Tobacco, cultivated	<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i>	Listed present in 1830	
Zinnia	<i>Zinnia sp.</i>	Seeds dried and collected in 1822	

Bulbs

Common name	Scientific name	Notes	
Crocus	<i>Crocus</i> sp.		
Cyclamen (white flower)	<i>Cyclamen hederifolium</i>	Painted by Sophie in 1830	
Daffodil (white flower)	<i>Narcissus</i> sp.		
Dahlia, garden	<i>Dahlia x pinnata</i>		
Hyacinth, garden	<i>Hyacinthus orientalis</i>		
Iris, blue flag	<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Native plant	
Jonquil	<i>Narcissus jonquilla</i>		
Lily-of-the-valley	<i>Convallaria majalis</i>		
Tuberose	<i>Polianthes tuberosa</i>		
Tulip	<i>Tulipa</i> sp.	various cultivars	

Flowers - Perennials

Common name	Scientific name	Notes	
Cardinal Flower	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Native plant	
Chrysanthemum	<i>Chrysanthemum morifolium</i>	Listed present in 1830	
Columbine, common	<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	Flower pressed	
Columbine, Eastern red	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Native plant	
Creeping Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus repens</i>		
Double creeping buttercup	<i>Ranunculus repens</i> var. <i>pleniflorus</i>		
French honeysuckle	<i>Hedysarum coronarium</i>		
Hollyhock	<i>Alcea rosea</i>		
Honeysuckle, trumpet	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	Native plant, 1822 from Bartram	
Larkspur	<i>Delphinium ajacis</i>	Double-flowered type from Dr. J.F. Morel in France	
Lavender, English	<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i>		
Lily, wood	<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	Native plant	
Live-forever	<i>Sempervivum</i> sp.		
London pride	<i>Saxifraga x urbium</i>		

Moonseedvine	<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	Native plant, 1816 from Mr. de Correa	
New England Aster	<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i>	Native plant	
Oriental poppy	<i>Papaver orientale</i>		
Pasque flower	<i>Pulsatilla vulgaris</i>		
Phlox, creeping	<i>Phlox subulata</i>		
Primrose, bear's ear	<i>Primula auricula</i>		
Pyrethrum daisy	<i>Tanacetum coccineum</i>		
Sweet William	<i>Dianthus barbatus</i>	1807 from McMahon's seedhouse	
Tickseed, large-flowered	<i>Coreopsis grandiflora</i>		
Violet, parma	<i>Viola x</i>		
Wallflower, common	<i>Erysimum cheiri</i>		
White asphodel	<i>Asphodelus albus</i>		
Wild pink	<i>Silene caroliniana</i>		

Herbs

Common name	Scientific name	Notes	
Balm of Gilead	<i>Cedronella canariensis</i>		
Basil	<i>Ocimum basilicum</i>		
Borage	<i>Borago officinalis</i>		
Caraway	<i>Carum carvi</i>	1834	
Chamomile, German	<i>Matricaria chamomila</i>		
Chamomile, Roman	<i>Chamaemelum nobile</i>		
Dill	<i>Anethum graveolens</i>		
Fennel	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	1834	
Lavender, English	<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i>		
Marjoram	<i>Origanum majorana</i>	1834	
Peppermint	<i>Mentha x piperita</i>		
Sage	<i>Salvia officianlis</i>		
Scurvygrass	<i>Cochlearia officinalis</i>		
Spearmint	<i>Mentha spicata</i>		

Summer savory	<i>Satureja hortensis</i>	1834	
Tarragon	<i>Artemisia dracunculus</i>		
Thyme	<i>Thymus vulgaris</i>		

Vegetables

Common name	Scientific name	Notes	
Artichoke, globe	<i>Cynara cardunculus</i> var. <i>scolymus</i>		
Asparagus	<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>		
Beans	<i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i>	1834	
Beet	<i>Beta vulgaris</i>	1834	
Broccoli	<i>Brassica oleracea</i> , Italica group	1834	
Cabbage	<i>Brassica oleracea</i> , Capitata group	1834	
Carrot	<i>Daucus carota</i> subsp. <i>sativus</i>	1834	
Cauliflower	<i>Brassica oleracea</i> , Botrytis group	1834	
Cucumber	<i>Cucumis sativus</i>		
Endive	<i>Chicorium endivia</i>	1834	
Escarole	<i>Chicorium endivia</i> var. <i>latifolia</i>	1834	
Garlic	<i>Allium sativum</i>	1834	
Gourd, bottle	<i>Lagenaria siceraria</i>	from Dr. J.F. Morel in France	
Lettuce	<i>Lactuca sativa</i>	1811	

Lima beans	<i>Phaseolus lunatus</i>		
Onion	<i>Allium cepa</i>		
Parsnip	<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	1834	
Pea	<i>Pisum sativum</i>	1834	
Pumpkin	<i>Cucurbita pepo</i>	1829	
Radish	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> subsp. <i>sativus</i>	1811	
Rhubarb	<i>Rheum rhabarbarum</i>	1834	
Salsify (Oyster plant)	<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>	1834	
Spinach	<i>Spinacia oleracea</i>	1834	
Turnip	<i>Brassica rapa</i> subsp. <i>rapa</i>	1834	

Fruits

Common name	Scientific name	Notes
Apple	<i>Malus pumila</i>	various heirloom varieties
Buffalo berry	<i>Shepherdia argentea</i>	
Cantaloupe	<i>Cucumis melo</i> var. <i>cantalupo</i>	
Cherry, sour	<i>Prunus cerasus</i>	
Currant, red	<i>Ribes rubrum</i>	
Gooseberry	<i>Ribes grossularia</i>	
Grape	<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	
Medlar	<i>Mespilus germanica</i>	
Peach	<i>Prunus persica</i>	various heirloom varieties
Pear	<i>Pyrus communis</i>	various heirloom varieties
Persimmon	<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Planted in 1873
Plum	<i>Prunus domestica</i>	various heirloom varieties
Raspberry	<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	
Strawberry	<i>Fragraria x ananassa</i>	

Watermelon	<i>Citrullus lanatus</i>	1834
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Shrubs

Common name	Scientific name	Notes
Angel's trumpet	<i>Brugmansia suaveolens</i>	
Camellia	<i>Camellia japonica</i>	Variegated-flower type from Bartram 3/19/1825
Currant, golden	<i>Ribes odoratum</i>	
Flowering quince	<i>Chaenomeles speciosa</i>	
Guelder-rose	<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	
Hydrangea, smooth	<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	
Jupiter's beard	<i>Anthyllis barba-jovis</i>	
Lilac	<i>Syringa vulgaris</i>	
Meadowsweet	<i>Spiraea alba</i>	Native plant
Mimosa	<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	From Dr. J.F. Morel of France
Mock orange	<i>Philadelphus coronarius</i>	
Mountain laurel	<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Native plant
Rose of Sharon	<i>Hibiscus syriacus</i>	Double-flowered type from Bartram 3/19/1825
Scorpion vetch	<i>Coronilla valentina</i>	

Smoke bush	<i>Cotinus coggygria</i>	
Steeplebush	<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>	Native plant

Rose varieties 1803-1840

Common name	Notes	
Apothecary		
Beau cramoisi royal		
Bengale de toute l'année		
Champney's pink cluster	1802. Fragrant, climbing Noisette rose from South Carolina.	
Couleur de bronze		
Cuisse de nymphe		
Grand monarque		
Harrison's yellow		
Impératrice Josephine		
Jaune desprez	1830. Fragrant, climbing Noisette.	
Madame hardy		
Marie Louise		
Monsieur blanc		
Monsieur rouge		

Napoleon		
Perpetuelle damask		
Purple foncé		
Rose à cent feuilles		
Rose des quatre saisons		
Rose du roi		
Rose pompone- centifolia Burgundian		
Rose pompone- centifolia DeMeaux		
Rose ponceau		
Sultane favourite		